# School Accountability Report Card Reported for School Year 2009-10 Published During 2010-11

The School Accountability Report Card (SARC), which is required by law to be published annually, contains information about the condition and performance of each California public school. More information about SARC requirements is available on the California Department of Education (CDE) SARC Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/</a>. For additional information about the school, parents and community members should contact the school principal or the district office.

### I. Data and Access

#### **DataQuest**

DataQuest is an online data tool located on the CDE DataQuest Web page at <a href="http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/">http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/</a> that contains additional information about this school and comparisons of the school to the district, the county, and the state. Specifically, DataQuest is a dynamic system that provides reports for accountability (e.g. Academic Performance Index [API], Adequate Yearly Progress [AYP], test data, enrollment, graduates, dropouts, course enrollments, staffing, and data regarding English learners).

#### **Internet Access**

Internet access is available at public libraries and other locations that are publicly accessible (e.g., the California State Library). Access to the Internet at libraries and public locations is generally provided on a first-come, first-served basis. Other use restrictions include the hours of operation, the length of time that a workstation may be used (depending on availability), the types of software programs available on a workstation, and the ability to print documents.

### **II. About This School**

### **Contact Information (School Year 2010-11)**

This section provides the school's contact information.

	School	District		
School Name	Murdock Elementary School	District Name	Willows Unified School District	
Street	655 West French Street	Phone Number	(530) 934-6600	
City, State, Zip	Willows, CA 95988	Web Site	www.willowsunified.org	
Phone Number	(530) 934-6640	Superintendent	Mort Geivett, Ed.D.	
Principal	Kathryn Parsons	E-mail Address	kschmies@willowsunified.org	
E-mail Address	kparsons@willowsunified.org	CDS Code	11-62661-6007603	

# School Description and Mission Statement (School Year 2009-10)

This section provides information about the school, its programs and its goals.

Murdock Elementary School is committed to developing a learning community of responsible citizens and lifelong learners. We cultivate and celebrate our differences and work in partnership with our community to help our students achieve their full potential and realize their dreams.

It is the mission of Murdock Elementary School to develop an environment in which high expectations and academic achievement go hand in hand with social, psychological, and moral development. Within state and local guidelines, we will provide an effective instructional program based on shared decision-making and communication by staff, students, parents, and the community that will meet the needs of a diverse student population.

Murdock Elementary School, located at 655 French Street in Willows, has an enrollment of approximately 640 students, who come, for the most part, from a rural community. Twenty-four teachers serve a population of students that are mostly White, Hispanic, and Asian.

The core curriculum consists of English, reading, math, science, social studies, and physical education as mandated by the State Board of Education and set forth in the district curriculum guidelines. The content of the curriculum is the same for all students, but the method of delivery is adjusted to meet the needs of all students. Some of the adjustments may include program changes, altering the amount and/or difficulty of homework assignments, using cooperative learning techniques, assigning peer tutors, participating in team teaching, and consulting with the parents and support services (i.e., counselor, psychologist, speech and language therapist).

### Opportunities for Parental Involvement (School Year 2009-10)

This section provides information about opportunities for parents to become involved with school activities.

Murdock Elementary has one parent club: Parent Teacher Organization. The goals of the parent group are to:

- Organize parents for special activities that benefit Murdock School
- Fund-raising to support classroom learning
- Parent education/information and community relations

In addition to participating in the Parent Organizations, here are further ways you can participate in your child's school:

- Classroom volunteer
- · Library volunteer
- PTO volunteer
- Drive on field trips
- Help with special classroom projects
- Make a presentation on your travels, job, hobby, etc.
- Decorate for events
- · Help with reading, writing, math, science, computers, PE, fine arts, history projects
- Organize a party
- · Post student art in the halls
- Do things outside school hours: make copies, shop for supplies, assemble party favors, make costumes

Please contact the school principal, Kathy Parsons at 934-6640, to find out how you can participate.

### Student Enrollment by Grade Level (School Year 2009-10)

This table displays the number of students enrolled in each grade level at the school.

Grade Level	Number of Students
Kindergarten	131
Grade 1	116
Grade 2	136
Grade 3	129
Grade 4	128
Total Enrollment	640

### Student Enrollment by Group (School Year 2009-10)

This table displays the percent of students enrolled at the school who are identified as being in a particular group.

Group	Percent of Total Enrollment	Group	Percent of Total Enrollment
Black or African American	1	White	46
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	Two or More Races	
Asian	6.46	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	64
Filipino		English Learners	32
Hispanic or Latino	43	Students with Disabilities	6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.15		

### Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Elementary)

This table displays, by grade level, the average class size and the number of classrooms that fall into each size category (a range of total students per classroom).

		200	7-08		2008-09			2009-10				
Grade Level	Avg. Class	Number of Classrooms			Avg. Class	·		Avg. Class		Number of Slassroom		
	Size	1-20	21-32	33+	Size	1-20	21-32	33+	Size	1-20	21-32	33+
K	18.8	8	0	0	18.7	7	0	0	27.2	0	5	0
1	19.0	7	0	0	17.4	8	0	0	28.75	0	4	0
2	18.4	7	0	0	19.0	7	0	0	33.25	0	0	4
3	20.0	7	0	0	18.6	7	0	0	32.25	0	2	2
4	30.3	0	4	0	35.0	0	0	4	30.5	0	3	1

### III. School Climate

#### School Safety Plan (School Year 2009-10)

This section provides information about the school's comprehensive safety plan.

An extensive school safety plan, updated annually, in accordance with SB 187, has been developed and implemented. This plan includes the following emergency procedures: traumatic incidents, imminent danger procedure-Code Red, evacuation/relocation procedure, civil defense/disorder, bomb threat/bomb emergency, earthquake, chemical spill, crime in progress, and fire/explosion. Staff and students practice fire drills monthly, earthquake drills three times each year, and Code Blue drills four times each year. Teachers and students are familiar with all the procedures.

School grounds are monitored by school staff. All visitors are required to sign in at the school's main office and wear a visitor's pass. Safety is high priority at Murdock Elementary School. The plan was reviewed and updated November, 2010.

### **Suspensions and Expulsions**

This table displays the rate of suspensions and expulsions (the total number of incidents divided by the total enrollment) at the school and district levels for the most recent three-year period.

Dete	School			District		
Rate	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
Suspensions	12.5	12.1	18.9	17.9	13.4	24.6
Expulsions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6

### IV. School Facilities

### School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements (School Year 2010-11)

This section provides information about the condition of the school's grounds, buildings, and restrooms based on the most recent data available, and a description of any planned or recently completed facility improvements.

Murdock Elementary prides itself in being a safe, clean, well-kept campus. Two full-time custodians clean the classrooms and office areas every other day while the restrooms and food service areas are cleaned daily. The entire school is monitored closely by administrators to report any unforeseen mishaps that may need the immediate attention of our custodial staff.

Murdock Elementary main buildings were built in 1952. Portable Classroom buildings were put in place during 1971, 1985, 1987, 1992, and 2000. The main buildings have been updated several times to include: installing heating and cooling, carpeting, and new lighting which has helped to maintain the efficiency and structure of the building. The cafeteria/multi-purpose room is available to accommodate our food service program and our music program. The school is in good condition despite its age.

To determine the condition of our facilities, our district sent experts from our facilities team to perform an inspection using a survey called the Facilities Inspection Tool, which is issued by the Office of Public School Construction. Based on that survey, we've answered the questions you see on this report. Please note that the information reflects the condition of our buildings as of the date of the report. Since that time, those conditions may have changed.

### **School Facility Good Repair Status (School Year 2010-11)**

This table displays the results of the most recently completed school site inspection to determine the school facility's good repair status.

0		Repair Status			Repair Needed and	
System Inspected	Exemplary	Good	Fair	Poor	Action Taken or Planned	
Systems: Gas Leaks, Mechanical/HVAC, Sewer	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Interior: Interior Surfaces	[]	[]	[X]	[]		
Cleanliness: Overall Cleanliness, Pest/ Vermin Infestation	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Electrical: Electrical	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Restrooms/Fountains: Restrooms, Sinks/ Fountains	[]	[]	[X]	[]	boys bathroom needs repair	
Safety: Fire Safety, Hazardous Materials	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Structural: Structural Damage, Roofs	[]	[]	[X]	[]	exterior of school needs to be painted roof of cafeteria needs replaced	
External: Playground/School Grounds, Windows/ Doors/Gates/Fences	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Overall Rating	[]	[]	[X]	[]		

# V. Teachers

### **Teacher Credentials**

This table displays the number of teachers assigned to the school with a full credential, without a full credential, and those teaching outside of their subject area of competence. Detailed information about teacher qualifications can be found on the CDE DataQuest Web page at <a href="http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/">http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/</a>.

Tarabana		District		
Teachers Teachers	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2009-10
With Full Credential	36	36	24	72
Without Full Credential	0	0	0	0
Teaching Outside Subject Area of Competence	0	0	0	

### **Teacher Misassignments and Vacant Teacher Positions**

This table displays the number of teacher misassignments (teachers assigned without proper legal authorization) and the number of vacant teacher positions (not filled by a single designated teacher assigned to teach the entire course at the beginning of the school year or semester). Note: Total Teacher Misassignments includes the number of Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners.

Indicator	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners	0	0	0
Total Teacher Misassignments	0	0	0
Vacant Teacher Positions	0	0	0

### Core Academic Classes Taught by No Child Left Behind Compliant Teachers (School Year 2009-10)

This table displays the percent of classes in core academic subjects taught by No Child Left Behind (NCLB) compliant and non-NCLB compliant teachers in the school, in all schools in the district, in high-poverty schools in the district, and in low-poverty schools in the district. High poverty schools are defined as those schools with student participation of approximately 75 percent or more in the free and reduced price meals program. Low poverty schools are those with student participation of approximately 25 percent or less in the free and reduced price meals program. More information on teacher qualifications required under NCLB can be found on the CDE Improving Teacher and Principal Quality Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/nclb/sr/tg/">http://www.cde.ca.gov/nclb/sr/tg/</a>.

Location of Classes	Percent of Classes In Core Academic Subjects Taught by				
Location of Classes	NCLB Compliant Teachers	Non-NCLB Compliant Teachers			
This School	100	0			
All Schools in District	100	0			
High-Poverty Schools in District	100	0			
Low-Poverty Schools in District	na	na			

### VI. Support Staff

### Academic Counselors and Other Support Staff (School Year 2009-10)

This table displays, in units of full-time equivalents (FTE), the number of academic counselors and other support staff who are assigned to the school and the average number of students per academic counselor. One FTE equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

Title	Number of FTE Assigned to School	Average Number of Students per Academic Counselor
Academic Counselor	0	
Counselor (Social/Behavioral or Career Development)	.86	
Library Media Teacher (Librarian)		
Library Media Services Staff (paraprofessional)	1.0	
Psychologist		
Social Worker		
Nurse	.5	
Speech/Language/Hearing Specialist	.5	
Resource Specialist (non-teaching)		
Other	.5	

### VII. Curriculum and Instructional Materials

### Quality, Currency, Availability of Textbooks and Instructional Materials (School Year 2010-11)

This table displays information about the quality, currency, and availability of the standards-aligned textbooks and other instructional materials used at the school; whether the textbooks and instructional materials are from the most recent adoption (yes/no); and information about the school's use of any supplemental curriculum or non-adopted textbooks or instructional materials.

The main fact about textbooks that the Williams legislation calls for described whether schools have enough books in core classes for all students. The law also asks districts to reveal whether those books are presenting what the California Content Standards call for.

Core Curriculum Area	Quality, Currency, and Availability of Textbooks and Instructional Materials	Percent of Pupils Who Lack Their Own Assigned Textbooks and Instructional Materials	Most Recent SBE or Local Governing Agency Approved Textbooks and Instructional Materials
Reading/Language Arts	2003 A Legacy of Literacy (Houghton Mifflin)		Yes
Mathematics	2009 enVision (Scott Foresman-Addison Wesley)		Yes
Science	2008 MacMillan/McGraw Hill California Science		Yes

Core Curriculum Area	Quality, Currency, and Availability of Textbooks and Instructional Materials	Percent of Pupils Who Lack Their Own Assigned Textbooks and Instructional Materials	Most Recent SBE or Local Governing Agency Approved Textbooks and Instructional Materials
History-Social Science	2007 History Social Science (Houghton Mifflin)		Yes
Foreign Language			Yes
Health			Yes
Visual and Performing Arts			Yes

### **VIII. School Finances**

### Expenditures Per Pupil and School Site Teacher Salaries (Fiscal Year 2008-09)

This table displays a comparison of the school's per pupil expenditures from unrestricted (basic) sources with other schools in the district and throughout the state, and a comparison of the average teacher salary at the school site with average teacher salaries at the district and state levels. Detailed information regarding school expenditures can be found on the CDE Current Expense of Education & Per-pupil Spending Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/ec/">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/ec/</a> and teacher salaries can be found on the CDE Certificated Salaries & Benefits Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/</a>.

Level	Total Expenditures Per Pupil	Expenditures Per Pupil (Supplemental)	Expenditures Per Pupil (Basic)	Average Teacher Salary
School Site	8,238	1,296	6,942	76,286
District				74,662
Percent Difference: School Site and District				
State			5,681	61,706
Percent Difference: School Site and State				

#### Types of Services Funded (Fiscal Year 2009-10)

This section provides information about the programs and supplemental services that are provided at the school through either categorical funds or other sources.

We are required to report financial data from the 2008-09 school year by the California Department of Education. More recent financial data is available on request from the district office.

### **Spending per Student**

To make comparisons possible across schools and districts of varying sizes, we first report our overall spending per student. We base our calculations on our average daily attendance (ADA) for the 2008-2009 school year.

We've broken down expenditures by the type of funds used to pay for them. Unrestricted funds can be used for any lawful purpose. Restricted funds, however, must be spent for specific purposes set out by legal requirements or the donor. Examples include funding for instructional materials, economic impact aid, and teacher and principal training funds.

Next to the figures for the district and state averages, we show the percentage by which the schools spending varies from the district and state averages. For example, we calculate the school's variance from the district average using this formula:

#### **Teacher and Administrative Salaries (Fiscal Year 2008-09)**

This table displays district salaries for teachers, principals, and superintendents, and compares these figures to the state averages for districts of the same type and size. The table also displays teacher and administrative salaries as a percent of a district's budget, and compares these figures to the state averages for districts of the same type and size based on the salary schedule. Detailed information regarding salaries may be found on the CDE Certificated Salaries & Benefits Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/.

Category	District Amount	State Average For Districts In Same Category
Beginning Teacher Salary	54,489	38,970
Mid-Range Teacher Salary	70,645	59,776
Highest Teacher Salary	85,111	78,072
Average Principal Salary (Elementary)	108,113	94,605
Average Principal Salary (Middle)	109,997	98,480
Average Principal Salary (High)	114,346	106,266
Superintendent Salary	126,769	144,721
Percent of Budget for Teacher Salaries	46.8	38.8
Percent of Budget for Administrative Salaries	6.7	6

### IX. Student Performance

### **Standardized Testing and Reporting Program**

The Standardized Testing and Reporting (STAR) Program consists of several key components, including the California Standards Tests (CSTs); the California Modified Assessment (CMA), and the California Alternate Performance Assessment (CAPA). The CSTs show how well students are doing in relation to the state content standards. The CSTs include English-language arts (ELA) and mathematics in grades two through eleven; science in grades five, eight, and nine through eleven; and history-social science in grades eight, and ten through eleven. The CAPA includes ELA, mathematics in grades two through eleven, and science for grades five, eight, and ten. The CAPA is given to those students with significant cognitive disabilities whose disabilities prevent them from taking either the CSTs with accommodations or modifications or the CMA with accommodations. The CMA includes ELA for grades three through eight and science in grades five and eight and is an alternate assessment that is based on modified achievement standards. The CMA is designed to assess those students whose disabilities preclude them from achieving grade-level proficiency on an assessment of the California content standards with or without accommodations. Student scores are reported as performance levels. Detailed information regarding the STAR Program results for each grade and performance level, including the percent of students not tested, can be found on the CDE Standardized Testing and Reporting (STAR) Results Web site at <a href="http://star.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/sr/documents/pkt5intrpts09.pdf">http://star.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/sr/documents/pkt5intrpts09.pdf</a>.

Note: Scores are not shown when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy. In no case shall any group score be reported that would deliberately or inadvertently make public the score or performance of any individual student.

### Standardized Testing and Reporting Results for All Students - Three-Year Comparison

This table displays the percent of students achieving at the Proficient or Advanced level (meeting or exceeding the state standards).

Cubiost		School		District		State			
Subject	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
English-Language Arts	45	35	35	46	41	43	46	50	52
Mathematics	51	45	45	35	37	46	43	46	48
Science	na	na	na	50	54	54	46	50	54
History-Social Science	na	na	na	30	38	38	36	41	44

#### Standardized Testing and Reporting Results by Student Group – Most Recent Year

This table displays the percent of students, by group, achieving at the Proficient or Advanced level (meeting or exceeding the state standards) for the most recent testing period.

Graves	Percent of Students Scoring at Proficient or Advanced				
Group	English- Language Arts	Mathematics	Science	History-Social Science	
All Students in the LEA	42.9	46.2			
All Student at the School	34.5	45.1			
Male	32	52			
Female	37	38			
Black or African American	*	*			
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	23			
Asian	16	25			
Filipino	*	*			
Hispanic or Latino	20	34.6			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	*	*			
White	51.5	59.3			
Two or More Races	*	*			
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	21.1	34			
English Learners	15.6	29.1			
Students with Disabilities	33	29			
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	*	*			

### California Physical Fitness Test Results (School Year 2009-10)

The California Physical Fitness Test is administered to students in grades five, seven, and nine only. This table displays by grade level the percent of students meeting the fitness standards for the most recent testing period. Detailed information regarding this test, and comparisons of a school's test results to the district and state levels, may be found on the CDE Physical Fitness Testing Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/pf/">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/pf/</a>. Note: Scores are not shown when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy, or to protect student privacy. In no case shall any group score be reported that would deliberately or inadvertently make public the score or performance of any individual student.

Grade	Percent of Students Meeting Fitness Standards				
Level	Four of Six Standards Five of Six Standards Six of Six Standards				
5					

# X. Accountability

#### **Academic Performance Index**

The Academic Performance Index (API) is an annual measure of the academic performance and progress of schools in California. API scores range from 200 to 1,000, with a statewide target of 800. Detailed information about the API can be found at the CDE Academic Performance Index (API) Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ap/">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ap/</a>.

### Academic Performance Index Ranks - Three-Year Comparison

This table displays the school's statewide and similar schools API ranks. The statewide API rank ranges from 1 to 10. A statewide rank of 1 means that the school has an API score in the lowest ten percent of all schools in the state, while a statewide rank of 10 means that the school has an API score in the highest ten percent of all schools in the state. The similar schools API rank reflects how a school compares to 100 statistically matched "similar schools." A similar schools rank of 1 means that the school's academic performance is comparable to the lowest performing ten schools of the 100 similar schools, while a similar schools rank of 10 means that the school's academic performance is better than at least 90 of the 100 similar schools.

API Rank	2007	2008	2009
Statewide	7	6	5
Similar Schools	9	6	4

### Academic Performance Index Growth by Student Group – Three-Year Comparison

This table displays, by student group, the actual API changes in points added or lost for the past three years, and the most recent API

score. Note: "N/A" means that the student group is not numerically significant.

	Actual API Change				
Group	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10		
All Students at the School	-12	2	-51		
Black or African American					
American Indian or Alaska Native					
Asian					
Filipino					
Hispanic or Latino	4	-11	-53		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander					
White	-21	16	-48		
Two or More Races					
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	-2	-9	-61		
English Learners	-1	-14	-61		
Students with Disabilities					

### Academic Performance Index Growth by Student Group – 2010 Growth API Comparison

This table displays, by student group, the Growth API at the school, LEA, and state level.

The ractine concern Ellin, and c	2010 Growth API				
School	LEA	State			
729	731	767			
		686			
		728			
		890			
		851			
674	687	715			
		753			
793	778	838			
		808			
672	685	712			
650	641	692			
	522	580			
	School 729 674 793	2010 Growth API  School LEA  729 731  674 687  793 778  672 685 650 641			

### **Adequate Yearly Progress**

The federal NCLB Act requires that all schools and districts meet the following Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) criteria:

- · Participation rate on the state's standards-based assessments in ELA and mathematics
- Percent proficient on the state's standards-based assessments in ELA and mathematics
- · API as an additional indicator
- Graduation rate (for secondary schools)

Detailed information about AYP, including participation rates and percent proficient results by student group, can be found at the CDE Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ay/.

### Adequate Yearly Progress Overall and by Criteria (School Year 2009-10)

This table displays an indication of whether the school and the district made AYP overall and whether the school and the district met each of the AYP criteria.

AYP Criteria	School	District
Overall	No	No
Participation Rate: English-Language Arts	Yes	Yes
Participation Rate: Mathematics	Yes	Yes
Percent Proficient: English-Language Arts	No	No
Percent Proficient: Mathematics	No	No
API	Yes	Yes
Graduation Rate	N/A	No

### Federal Intervention Program (School Year 2010-11)

Schools and districts receiving federal Title I funding enter Program Improvement (PI) if they do not make AYP for two consecutive years in the same content area (ELA or mathematics) or on the same indicator (API or graduation rate). After entering PI, schools and districts advance to the next level of intervention with each additional year that they do not make AYP. Detailed information about PI identification can be found at the CDE Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ay/">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ay/</a>.

Indicator	School	District
Program Improvement Status	In PI	In PI
First Year of Program Improvement	2009-2010	2009-2010
Year in Program Improvement	Year 2	Year 2
Number of Schools Currently in Program Improvement		3
Percent of Schools Currently in Program Improvement		75.0

## XI. Instructional Planning and Scheduling

#### **Professional Development**

This section provides information on the annual number of school days dedicated to staff development for the most recent three-year period.

None of our teachers has fewer than three years of teaching experience, which is below the average for new teachers in other elementary schools in California. Our teachers have, on average, 19 years of experience.

About 92 percent of our teachers hold only a bachelor's degree from a four-year college or university. About eight percent have completed a master's degree or higher.

All of the faculty at Murdock hold a full credential. This number is close to the average for all elementary schools in the state. None of the faculty at Murdock holds a trainee credential, which is reserved for those teachers who are in the process of completing their teacher training. In comparison, two percent of elementary school teachers throughout the state hold trainee credentials. None of our faculty holds an emergency permit. Very few elementary school teachers hold this authorization statewide (just one percent). About 97 percent of the faculty at Murdock hold the elementary (multiple-subject) credential. This number is above the average for elementary schools in California, which is 90 percent. You can find three years of data about teachers' credentials in the Data Almanac that accompanies this report.

Teachers take time each year to improve their teaching skills and to extend their knowledge of the subjects they teach. Tehama, Butte, and Glenn County Offices of Education provide extensive opportunities for additional learning to include: Leadership Matters Workshop Series, Professional Learning Communities Training, and Houghton Mifflin Curriculum Training.